

Motivation

A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE WITH LOW-EMISSION AIR TRAVEL

Aviation's carbon footprint poses a critical challenge to global sustainability, with emissions soaring as air travel becomes increasingly prevalent. Traditional jet engines burn fossil fuels, releasing CO₂ and NO_x into the atmosphere, exacerbating climate change. The urgency to decarbonise this sector is palpable, demanding innovative solutions to curb its environmental impact.

With this in mind, the EU-funded FlyECO project offers a pathway to low emission air travel and sustainable growth. Through the integration of innovative technologies such as an solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC) system with a hydrogen-powered gas turbine (GT), the project targets a 50% reduction in NO_x emissions while eliminating CO₂ emissions altogether. The project's simulation framework will assist in refining the integrated power and propulsion system (IPPS) architecture and enable advancements towards real-world implementation. FlyECO will focus on commuter/regional aircraft class propulsion system.

Eliminate aviation CO₂ emissions as well as reduce NO_x emissions

Deliver advanced simulation tools, validation methodologies and controls approaches

Enable hydrogen-powered electrified propulsion in the one megawatt class

Key Outcomes

Design of tightly-coupled cycle-integration of a fuel cell system with a hydrogen-powered gas turbine

Validation and testing of steam ingestion and power management as key connective links

Identification, design and development of transformative technologies for integration, power management and control

Project Goals and Objectives

Simulation and evaluation of the dynamic performance of GT, SOFC and batteries in a tightly coupled cycle-integrated hydrogen-based propulsion system of one megawatt.

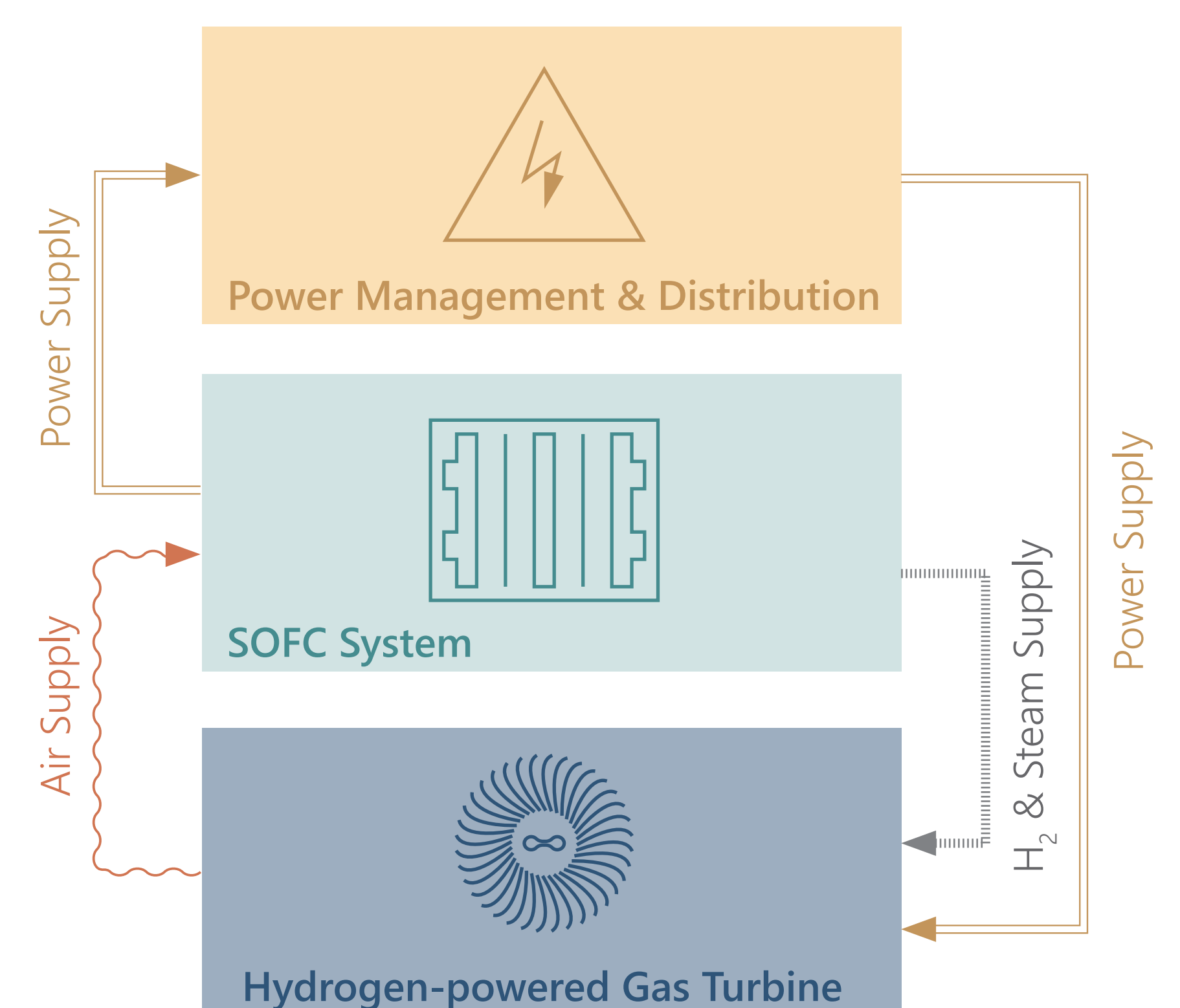
Develop and mature necessary, transformative technologies for the coupling and the integrated operation of an airborne hybrid power and propulsion system of GT and SOFC.

Development of an overall controls approach to optimize power management and distribution of the IPPS and its validation in cyber-physical demonstrator of GT and SOFC coupling.

Cyber-physical demonstration for validation of TLR 3 of hydrogen combustion with steam ingestion to achieve zero CO₂ emissions and at least a 50% reduction in NO_x emissions.

Contribution to Horizon Europe impact assessment, technical Committees, the Governing Board of the Clean Aviation and Clean Hydrogen partnerships, as well as the scientific community with a technology roadmap for GT-SOFC hybrid systems and open-access publication of datasets and models.

IPPS



Consortium & Competencies

Cranfield University Bedford

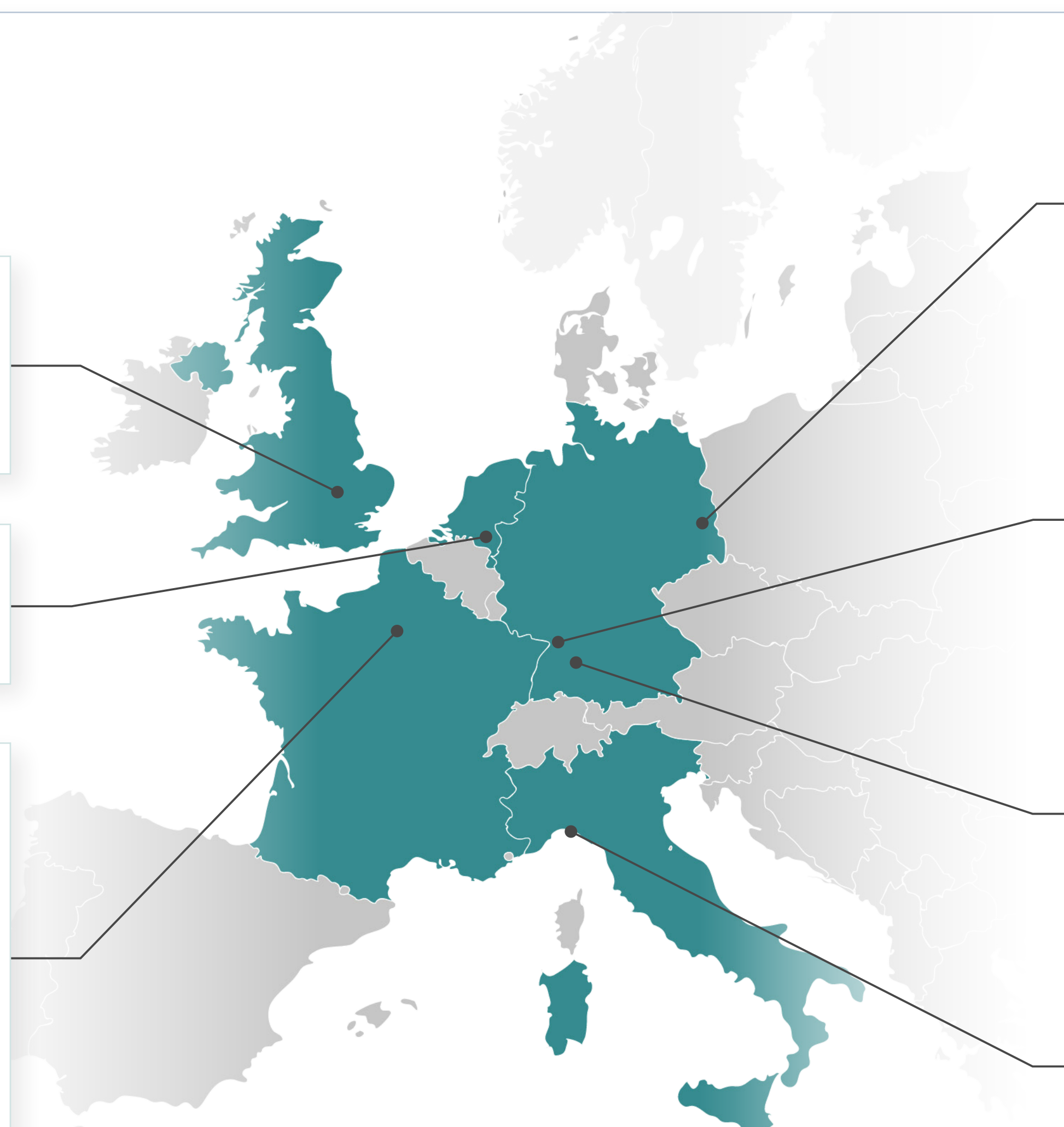
- Design and performance analysis of hybrid GT for IPPS
- Local controller design for hybrid GT
- Design and control of electrical components and system

Eindhoven University of Technology Eindhoven

- Development of optimization models and optimal control strategies for energy and power management

Safran SA Paris

- Elaboration of requirements for GT, the SOFC system, control strategies, and testing
- Design of IPPS architectures to optimise performance and efficiency
- Development of a comprehensive 1MW+ IPPS simulation environment aimed at exploring optimised component synergies



German Aerospace Center (DLR-EL) Cottbus

- SOFC system integration with GT and design of critical components
- real-time capable modelling and HiL simulation
- Coordination and external communication

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology Karlsruhe

- SOFC testing for model development and parameterization
- Development of a design flexible SOFC model - Simulation of SOFC performance
- Model based evaluation of SOFC designs regarding airborne applications

German Aerospace Center (DLR-VT) Stuttgart

- Modification of test rigs to meet requirements of scaled demonstrator testing
- Performance of high-pressure combustion test

University of Genoa Genova

- SOFC system simulation in different conditions
- Support in the development of general requirements, system design, control system and dissemination activities